

TITLE

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Abstract

An expressive, factual, informative, and concise abstract is required. A single paragraph no more than 300 words maximum. The abstract should state briefly the main objectives of the research or main points of the manuscript, the materials used, the main findings of the work, and major conclusions. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article, and it must not contain results that are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations, but if essential, then they should be defined when first mentioned. References should not be included in the abstract—the abstract in English (mandatory). The font size is 12 points, and the font type is Times New Roman. The abstract is without numbering.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (list three to six pertinent keywords)

1. Introduction

The introduction explains the objectives of the work, gives a short review of scientific literature, provides an adequate background, and mentions the location of the area under study and the aim of the research. References should be cited in blue color using American Psychological Association (APA) Citation 7th Edition (e.g., [\(Othman & Gloaguen, 2017\)](#)). See the end of the document for further details on references. The author(s) should start the first section with the numbering of “1.”.

Abbreviations should be defined at first mention and used consistently thereafter. Abbreviations should not be used only once unless it seems necessary for clarity.

2. Materials and methods

Materials and methods provide sufficient information about the study area or research project, and any existing theory or experimental work methods should also be mentioned and described.

Please note that the publication of your manuscript implies that you must make all materials and data available to readers.

3. Results

This section may be divided into subheadings. This section describes the outcomes of the research study; the results should be presented clearly and concisely.

3.1. Subsection

A subsection of the results

3.1.1. Subsubsection

Subsubsection of the results

3.2. Figures and Tables

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc., using Arabic numerals and should be cited in the text in numerical order (e.g., (Table 1), (Table 2), (Figure 1), (Figure 2), etc.). The table and **figures** caption should explain clearly and concisely the components of the table. When the speech talks about the tables and figures in the text, the style of writing the table and figures should be as follows (Table (1), Figure (2),), etc.). For example, “Table (3) shows”. Any previously published data in the figure and table should refer to the original reference (added at the end of the figure and table captions in between brackets, e.g., (After)). When data are added to the figure and table, then add (Modified from). The figures and tables should be ended with a dot (.). The number and title of the table should be placed on the top. Scanned tables are not accepted. All figures should have high resolution (more than 300 dpi). Figure parts should be denoted by lowercase letters (a, b, c, etc.).



Figure 2. This is a figure.

Table 1. Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
entry 1	data	data
entry 2	data	data ¹

3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Equation 1.

$$a = 1, \tag{1}$$

4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Negative and positive points of the results must be criticized clearly, and future research directions may also be highlighted.

5. Conclusions

The conclusion includes very briefly the main achievements in the same order as mentioned in the results and discussion.

Acknowledgments

In this section, authors can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author's contribution. The acknowledgments include the people, organizations, or donations in kind which support or assist in preparing the research.

Author Contributions

This section is not mandatory but can be added to the manuscript for research articles with several authors. It includes a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided.

Appendices

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. If there is more than one appendix, they should be numbered as A, B, etc.

References

The references should be listed alphabetically and printed (font **10**) at the end of the manuscript. All references in the list should be referred to in the text (and vice versa) using **American Psychological Association (APA) Citation 7th Edition**.

The maximum accepted rate of self-citation is 10%. For example, in a manuscript, if the total number of citations is 80, the accepted number must be 8. If the author cited 14 self-citation, 6 of the self-citation reference must be deleted.

For detailed information, consult the Publication Manual of the APA Style website at <https://apastyle.apa.org/>. The bibliography software package Mendeley is recommended.

In-text citations

The in-text citations will be as follow

1 Author	(Abrams, 2018)
2 Authors	(Wegener & Petty, 1994)
3+ Authors	(Harris et al., 2018)

Journal Article

Pereira, P., Baptista, P., Cunha, T., Silva, P. A., Romão, S., & Lafon, V. (2019). Estimation of the nearshore bathymetry from high temporal resolution Sentinel-1A C-band SAR data - A case study. *Remote Sensing of Environment*, 223, 166–178. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rse.2019.01.003>

Book

Schmidt, N. A., & Brown, J. M. (2017). Evidence-based practice for nurses: Appraisal and application of research (4th ed.). Jones & Bartlett Learning, LLC.

Web Page

American Nurses Association. (n.d.). Disaster preparedness <https://www.nursingworld.org/practice-policy/work-environment/health-safety/disaster-preparedness/>

News Article

Cresell, J., & Kaplan, S. (2019, November 24). How Juul hooked a generation on nicotine. The New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/23/health/juul-vaping-crisis.html>

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Name of the first author A brief Bio including written works and other accomplishments for all authors with colored personal photos (is optional).

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